Dörken Systems Inc. GUIDE NOTE: This master specification section includes Dörken Systems Inc. GUIDE NOTES identified as “Dörken Systems Inc. GUIDE NOTE” for information purposes and to assist the specification writer in making appropriate decisions. The Dörken Systems Inc. GUIDE NOTE always immediately precedes the text to which it is referring. The section serves as a guideline only and should be edited with deletions and additions to meet specific project requirements.

Dörken Systems Inc. GUIDE NOTE: This specification section follows the recommendations of the Construction Specifications Canada, Manual of Practice including MasterFormat™, SectionFormat™, and PageFormat™. Optional text is indicated by square brackets [\_\_\_\_\_]; delete the optional text including the brackets in the final copy of the specification. Delete the Dörken Systems Inc. GUIDE NOTES in the final copy of the specification. Trade/brand names with appropriate product model numbers, styles and types are used in Dörken Systems Inc. GUIDE NOTES and in the specification text Article or Paragraph titled “Acceptable Material”.

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. GUIDE NOTE; This Section is based upon the Dörken Systems Inc., DELTA®-DRAIN 9000 HI-X.

1 GENERAL

1.01 SUMMARY OF WORK

.1 This Section specifies, below grade drainage composite and plaza deck drainage sheets, and accessories.

1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. GUIDE NOTE: Include in this Paragraph only those sections and documents that directly affect the work of this section. If a reader of this section could reasonably expect to find a product or component specified in this section, but it is actually specified elsewhere, then the related section number(s) should be listed in the Paragraph below. Do not include Division 00 Documents or Division 01 Sections since it is assumed that all technical sections are related to all project Division 00 Documents and Division 01 Sections to some degree. Refer to other documents with caution since referencing them may cause them to be considered a legal part of the Contract. Edit the following paragraphs to suit specific project conditions.

.1 Section [31 05 16 - Aggregate Materials: gravel for buffer layer].

1.03 alternatives

.1 Product Alternatives in accordance with Section 01 23 00 - Alternatives.

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. GUIDE NOTE: In the following Article, include only those reference standards which appear in the finished version of the project specification.

1.04 REFERENCE STANDARDS

.1 American Association of Textile Chemists and Colorists (AATCC)

.1 AATCC 127 [2008], Water Resistance: Hydrostatic Pressure Test.

.2 ASTM International (ASTM).

.1 ASTM C1311 - [2010], Standard Specification for Solvent Release Sealants.

.2 ASTM D1621 - [2010], Standard Test Method for Compressive Properties Of Rigid Cellular Plastics.

.3 ASTM D1777 - [1996(2011)e1], Standard Test Method for Thickness of Textile Materials.

.4 ASTM D3776 / D3776M - [2009ae2], Standard Test Methods for Mass Per Unit Area (Weight) of Fabric.

.5 ASTM D3786 / D3786M - [2009], Standard Test Method for Bursting Strength of Textile Fabrics‑Diaphragm Bursting Strength Tester Method.

.6 ASTM D4355 - [2007], Standard Test Method for Deterioration of Geotextiles by Exposure to Light, Moisture and Heat in a Xenon Arc Type Apparatus.

.7 ASTM D4491 - [1999a(2009)], Standard Test Methods for Water Permeability of Geotextiles by Permittivity.

.8 ASTM D4533 - [2011], Standard Test Method for Trapezoid Tearing Strength of Geotextiles.

.9 ASTM D4632 - [2008], Standard Test Method for Grab Breaking Load and Elongation of Geotextiles.

.10 ASTM D4716 - [2008], Standard Test Method for Determining the (In-plane) Flow Rate per Unit Width and Hydraulic Transmissivity of a Geosynthetic Using a Constant Head.

.11 ASTM D4751 - [2004], Standard Test Method for Determining Apparent Opening Size of a Geotextile.

.12 ASTM D4833 - [2007], Standard Test Method for Index Puncture Resistance of Geomembranes and Related Products.

.13 ASTM D5261 - [2010], Standard Test Method for Measuring Mass per Unit Area of Geotextiles.

.14 ASTM E96/96M-[2010], Standard Test Methods for Water Vapor Transmission of Materials.

.3 Canadian General Standards Board (CGSB).

.1 CGSB 19-GP-14M - [1984], Sealing Compound, One Component, Butyl-Polyisobutylene Polymer Base, Solvent Curing.

.4 Canada Green Building Council (CaGBC).

1. LEED Canada-NC Version 1.0-[2004], LEED (Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design): Green Building Rating System Reference Package For New Construction and Major Renovations.

1.05 ADMINISTRATIVE REQUIREMENTS

.1 Co-ordination: Co-ordinate work of this Section with work of other trades for proper time and sequence to avoid construction delays.

.2 Pre-installation Meeting: Convene pre-installation meeting after Award of Contract and one week prior to commencing work of this Section to verify project requirements, substrate conditions and coordination with other building sub-trades, and to review manufacturer’s written installation instructions.

.1 Comply with Section 01 31 19 ‑ Project Meetings and co-ordinate with other similar pre‑installation meetings.

.2 Notify attendees 2 weeks prior to meeting and ensure meeting attendees include as minimum:

.1 Owner;

.2 Consultant;

.3 Drainage composite installer;

.4 Manufacturer’s Technical Representative.

.3 Ensure meeting agenda includes review of methods and procedures related to drainage composite installation including co-ordination with related work.

.4 Record meeting proceedings including corrective measures and other actions required to ensure successful completion of work and distribute to each attendee within 1 week of meeting.

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. GUIDE NOTE: Article below includes submittal of relevant data to be furnished by Contractor.

1.06 ACTION AND INFORMATIONAL SUBMITTALS

.1 Make submittals in accordance with Contract Conditions and Section 01 33 00 ‑ Submittal Procedures.

.2 Product Data: Submit product data including manufacturer’s literature for drainage composite materials and accessories, indicating compliance with specified requirements and material characteristics.

.1 Submit list on drainage composite manufacturer’s letterhead of materials and accessories to be incorporated into Work.

.2 MSDS report.

.3 Include product names, types and series numbers.

.4 Include preparation instructions and recommendations, installation methods, and storage and handling requirements.

.5 Include contact information for manufacturer and their representative for this Project.

.3 Samples:

.1 Submit [100 x 100] mm minimum sample of each type of sheet.

.2 Submit each type of fastener.

.4 Test Reports:

.1 Submit evaluation service reports or other independent testing agency reports showing compliance with specified performance characteristics and physical properties.

.5 Field Reports: Submit manufacturer’s field reports within 3 days of each manufacturer representative’s site visit and inspection.

.6 Sustainable Design (LEED).

.1 LEED Submittals: In accordance with Section [01 35 21 – LEED Requirements]

.7 Installer Qualifications:

.1 Submit letter verifying installer’s experience with work similar to work of this Section.

1.07 CLOSEOUT SUBMITTALS

.1 Operation and Maintenance Data: Supply maintenance data for drainage composite materials for incorporation into manual specified in Section 01 78 00 ‑ Closeout Submittals.

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. GUIDE NOTE: If LEED is not a part of the project delete the following Paragraph in its entirety as well as the reference standards in 1.03.6.

.2 Sustainable Design Closeout Documentation (LEED).

.1 Provide calculations on end-of-project recycling rates salvage rates, and landfill rates for work of this Section demonstrating percentage of construction wastes which were recycled.

.2 Submit verification from recycling facility showing receipt of materials.

.3 Record Documentation: In accordance with Section 01 78 00 ‑ Closeout Submittals.

.1 List materials used in drainage composite work.

.2 Warranty: Submit warranty documents specified.

1.08 QUALITY ASSURANCE

.1 Installer Quality Assurance: Work experience from [5] projects minimum with work similar to work of this Section.

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. GUIDE NOTE: If LEED is not a part of the project delete the following Paragraph in its entirety as well as the reference standards in 1.03.6.

.2 Sustainability Standards Certification (LEED).

.1 LEED submittals: In accordance with Section 01 35 21 ‑ LEED Requirements.

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. GUIDE NOTE: Use the following paragraph only if drainage composite extends more than 3,000 square metres, and is of a repetitive or critical nature.

.3 Mock-up: Construct full size 3 m x 3 m mock-up showing drainage composite using proposed procedures, materials and quality of work where directed by Consultant [and in accordance with Section 01 43 00 ‑ Quality Assurance].

.1 Include examples of joints, inside corners and outside corners.

.2 Purpose: To judge quality of work and material installation.

.3 Allow Consultant [24] hours minimum prior to inspection of mock-up.

.4 Do not proceed with work prior to receipt of written acceptance of mock-up by Consultant.

.5 When accepted, mock-up will demonstrate minimum standard of quality required for Work of this Section.

6. Approved mock-up will [not] remain part of finished work.

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. GUIDE NOTE: The following Article although not part of Quality Assurance, can be used to enhance the quality of materials by ensuring that they are delivered and handled properly at the work site.

1.09 DELIVERY STORAGE AND HANDLING

.1 Delivery and Acceptance Requirements:

.1 Deliver material in accordance with Section 01 61 00 ‑ Common Product Requirements.

.2 Deliver materials and accessories in manufacturer’s original packaging with identification labels intact and in sizes to suit project.

.2 Storage and Handling Requirements: Store materials off ground and protected from exposure to harmful weather conditions and at temperature conditions recommended by manufacturer.

.1 Ensure materials are protected from sunlight and UV radiation.

.2 Store and dispose of solvent-based materials, and materials used with solvent-based materials, in accordance with requirements of local authorities having jurisdiction

.3 Packaging Waste Management:

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. GUIDE NOTE: For smaller projects that do not have a separate Section for waste management and disposal, delete the following paragraph.

.1 Separate and recycle waste packaging materials in accordance with Section 01 74 19 ‑ Construction Waste Management and Disposal.

.2 Remove waste packaging materials from site and dispose of packaging materials at appropriate recycling facilities.

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. GUIDE NOTE: For smaller projects that do not have a Waste Management Plan, delete the option referring to a Waste Management Plan.

3. Collect and separate for disposal paper and plastic material in appropriate on-site storage containers for recycling [in accordance with Waste Management Plan].

1.10 WARRANTY

.1 Project Warranty: Refer to Contract Conditions for project warranty provisions.

.2 Manufacturer’s warranty: Submit, for Owner’s acceptance, manufacturer’s standard warranty document executed by authorized company official. Manufacturer’s warranty is in addition to and not intended to limit other rights Owner may have under Contract Conditions.

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. GUIDE NOTE: Coordinate article below with manufacturer’s warranty requirements.

.3 Warranty period: [10] years commencing on Date of Substantial Performance of Work.

2 PRODUCTS

2.01 MANUFACTURER

.1 Manufacturer: Dörken Systems Inc., 4655 Delta Way, Beamsville, Ontario, L0R 1B4, Canada, Phone: 1-905-563-3255, Toll Free: 1-888-4DELTA4 (1-888-433-5824), e-mail: [info@dorken.com](mailto:info@dorken.com), URL: <http://www.dorken.com>.

2.02 Description

.1 Heavy-duty, high performance, black, 2 layer composite drainage composite with dimpled non‑clogging polypropylene drainage core and high‑strength woven polypropylene geotextile.

2.03 Performance CRITERIA

.1 Geotextile Permittivity: [1.36 sec-¹] to ASTM D 4491

.2 Drainage Core Impact Resistance of Rigid Poly Building Products; [2.9] J mean failure energy at 50C to ASTM D4226-09

.3 Drainage Core Maximum Tearing Strength: MD [550] N CD [800] N to ASTM D5884-04a

.4 Drainage Core Stress Cracking Resistance: [504] hours @ 156 kPa [No Cracking at Test Termination] to SAGEOS GD 001-2012.

.5 Geotextile Water Flow Rate: [5907] L/min/m2 to ASTM D4991.

.6 Geotextile Ultraviolet Resistance: [70 % at 500 hrs] to ASTM D 4355.

.7 Geotextile Grab Tensile Strength: [1,624] N to ASTM D 4632.

.8 Geotextile elongation: [24] % to ASTM D 4632.

.9 Geocomposite Water Flow Rate:

.1 In vertical orientation: [334] L/min/m to ASTM D 4716.

.2 In horizontal orientation: [67] L/min/m to ASTM D 4716.

.10 Geotextile Trapezoidal Tear Strength: [511] N to ASTM D 4533.

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. GUIDE NOTE: When considering puncture resistance, ensure product specified is capable of supporting dynamic and static loads for intended use especially when using DELTA®-DRAIN 9000 HI-X in conjunction with plaza type decks which may have both static and dynamic loads.

.11 Geotextile Puncture Strength: [440] N ASTM D 4833.

.12 Geotextile Mullen Burst Strength: [3,304] kPa to ASTM D3786.

.13 Nominal Geotextile Weight: [216] g/m² to ASTM D5261.

.14 Geotextile Apparent Opening Size: [0.42] mm to ASTM D 4751.

.15 Working Temperature Range: Minus 30 ºC to plus 80 ºC.

.16 Toxicity: Non-toxic, non-polluting to ASTM D4226.

2.04 MATERIALS

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. GUIDE NOTE: Ensure product specified is capable of supporting dynamic and static loads for intended use.

1 High density, black polypropylene sheet, dimpled throughout field of sheet; high strength woven monofilament polypropylene fabric adhered to top of dimples.

.1 Dimpled thickness: [10] mm.

.2 Dimpled sheet compressive strength: [862] kN/m2 to ASTM D 1621.

.3 Drainage Core: Polypropylene.

.4 Filter fabric: Woven polypropylene.

.2 Acceptable Material: Dörken Systems Inc., DELTA®-DRAIN 9000 HI-X.

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. GUIDE NOTE: Edit the following Article to ensure that only accessories included in the project are specified.

2.05 ACCESSORIES

.1 Fasteners: Nails and washers in accordance with sheet manufacturer’s written recommendations.

.2 Filter Fabric Repair Tape: In accordance with sheet manufacturer’s written recommendations.

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. GUIDE NOTE: Specify DELTA® FLEXX-BAND for repairs and sealing around penetrations.

.1 Acceptable Material: Dörken Systems Inc., DELTA®-FLEXXBAND, DELTA®-MULTI-BAND.

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. GUIDE NOTE: Use the following paragraph if pavers are being used over the composite, and a gravel buffer layer is required between the composite and the pavers.

.3 Gravel for buffer layer in accordance with Section [31 05 16 - Aggregate Materials].

2.06 PRODUCT SUBSTITUTIONS

.1 Substitutions: [In accordance with Section 01 23 13 - Product Substitution Procedures] [No substitutions permitted].

3 EXECUTION

3.01 INSTALLERS

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. Guide Note: [Manufacturer] authorized installers use only [Manufacturer] manufactured or approved components. Other installers may substitute other manufacturer’s materials.

.1 Use only installers with project experience from [5] projects minimum with work similar to work of this Section.

3.02 EXAMINATION

.1 Verification of Conditions: Verify that conditions of substrate previously installed under other Sections or Contracts are acceptable for drainage composite installation in accordance with manufacturer’s written recommendations.

.1 Visually inspect substrate in presence of Consultant.

.2 Inform Consultant of unacceptable conditions immediately upon discovery.

.3 Proceed with installation only when no standing water is present.

.4 Proceed with installation only after unacceptable conditions have been remedied and after receipt of written approval to proceed from Consultant.

3.03 preparation

.1 Clean surfaces "broom clean" prior to installation.

.2 Prepare surfaces using the methods recommended by the manufacturer for achieving the best result for the substrate under the project conditions.

.1 Remove projections larger than [6] mm; remove sharp edges.

.2 In concrete and masonry, patch cracks and holes to ensure suitable substrate in accordance with sheet manufacturer’s written recommendations.

.3 Mark installation locations on substrates before starting installation.

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. GUIDE NOTE: Edit the following Article to ensure that only applications included in the project are specified.

3.04 applications

.1 Split Slab Applications: Install horizontal application drainage composite between mud slab and finish slab.

.2 Plaza and Traffic Decks: Install horizontal application drainage sheet over waterproofing membrane.

3.05 INSTALLATION

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. GUIDE NOTE: Refer to the drainage composite manufacturer’s current installation guide for detailed information regarding specific details.

.1 Install drainage composite in accordance with drainage composite manufacturer’s written recommendations.

.2 Install only when temperature is above minus 30 ºC.

.3 Install over concrete with flat side against waterproofing only after concrete has cured and written receipt to proceed from Consultant has been received.

.4 General Sheet Installation: Start at lowest point and work to top, running length of drainage composite horizontally with butted joints.

.1 Install drainage composite without gaps, wrinkles, creases or tears.

.2 Align and abut layers.

.3 Secure to substrate at edges and in field of sheet using fasteners and methods if required in accordance with drainage composite manufacturer’s written recommendations.

1 Stagger fasteners in alternate rows.

.4 Flash and seal top edges, around openings and penetrations, and other locations in accordance with drainage composite manufacturer’s written recommendations.

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. GUIDE NOTE: Use the following paragraph in addition to paragraph 3.04.4 above when drainage sheet has dimples facing away from the substrate.

.5 Drainage composite: Install with protruding dimples on side facing away from substrate.

.1 Where required fasten dimpled sheets using nails and washers at [305] mm maximum on centre in accordance with composite sheet manufacturer’s written instructions.

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. GUIDE NOTE: Use the following paragraph if concrete is to be poured over the drainage composite.

.1 Tape joints as required to prevent ingress of concrete.

.2 Butt sheets at vertical joints.

.3 At interruptions and penetrations fasten drainage composite around entire opening at [100] mm maximum on centre.

.4 At inside and outside corners, install drainage composite as close to substrate as possible without breaking and fasten along both sides entire length of corner, not closer than [125] mm to corner.

.6 Repairs to drainage composite: Where required apply patch made of same material taped around penetrations and at joints.

.7 Repairs to Filter Fabric: Tape matching material over damaged area.

.8 After installation of reinforcing bars, inspect drainage composite and repair damaged sheet and fabric.

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. GUIDE NOTE: Use the following paragraph if pavers are being used. A buffer layer of gravel is required between the composite and the pavers.

.3 Install gravel buffer layer.

.1 Ensure gravel buffer layer is sized to thickness to accommodate intended service loads.

3.06 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

.1 Field Inspection: Coordinate field inspection in accordance with Section [01 45 00 ‑ Quality Control].

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. GUIDE NOTE: Specify requirements if manufacturers are to provide field quality control with onsite personnel for instruction or supervision of product installation, application, erection, or construction.Manufacturer field reports are included under PART 1, Action and Informational Submittals.

.2 Manufacturer’s Services:

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. GUIDE NOTE: Use the following Paragraphs only when manufacture’s field services are provided and are required to verify the quality of the installed components. Establish the number and duration of periodic site visits required by manufacturer and specify below. Consult manufacturer for services required. Delete if field services are not required.

.1 Coordinate manufacturer’s services with Section [01 45 00 - Quality Control].

.1 Have manufacturer review work involved in handling, installation, protection, and cleaning of drainage composite and accessories, and submit written reports in acceptable format to verify compliance of Work with Contract conditions.

.2 Manufacturer’s Field Services: Provide manufacturer’s field services consisting of product use recommendations and periodic site visits for product installation review in accordance with manufacturer’s instructions.

.1 Report any inconsistencies from manufacturer’s recommendations immediately to Consultant.

.3 Schedule site visits to review work at stages listed:

.1 After delivery and storage of drainage composite and accessories, and when preparatory work on which Work of this Section depends is complete, but before installation begins.

.2 Twice during progress of work at 25% and 60% complete.

.3 Upon completion of Work, after cleaning is carried out.

.4 Obtain reports within three days of review and submit immediately to Consultant.

3.07 CLEANING

DÖRKEN SYSTEMS INC. GUIDE NOTE: For smaller projects that do not have a separate Division 01 Section for cleaning, delete the reference to Section 01 74 00 – Cleaning in the following two Paragraphs.

.1 Progress Cleaning: Perform cleanup as work progresses [in accordance with Section 01 74 00 ‑ Cleaning and Waste Management].

.1 Leave work area clean at end of each day.

.2 Final Cleaning: Upon completion, remove surplus materials, rubbish, tools, and equipment [in accordance with Section 01 74 00 – Cleaning and Waste Management].

.3 Waste Management:

.1 Co-ordinate recycling of waste materials with 01 74 19 ‑ Construction Waste Management and Disposal.

.2 Collect recyclable waste and dispose of or recycle field generated construction waste created during construction or final cleaning related to work of this Section.

.3 Remove recycling containers and bins from site and dispose of materials at appropriate facility.

3.08 PROTECTION

.1 Do not leave installed drainage composite exposed to sunlight for more than 30 days after installation.

.1 Complete backfill operation.

.2 Prior to backfilling, inspect drainage composite for tears and other damage and repair.

.3 Ensure backfilling does not damage drainage composite

.1 Backfill using lifts.

.2 Replace drainage composite damaged during backfilling.

.4 Protect installed products and accessories from damage during construction.

.5 Repair damage to adjacent materials caused by drainage composite installation.

END OF SECTION 07 10 13 – Drainage Composite